



Press Release

June 06, 2024

MUFIN GREEN FINANCE LIMITED (ERSTWHILE APM FINVEST LIMITED) Rating Upgraded

Product	Quantum (Rs. Cr)	Long Term Rating	Short Term Rating
Bank Loan Ratings	270.00	ACUITE BBB+ Stable Upgraded Positive to Stable	-
BOND	100.00	ACUITE BBB+ Stable Upgraded Positive to Stable	-
Non Convertible Debentures (NCD)	150.00	ACUITE BBB+ Stable Upgraded Positive to Stable	-
Total Outstanding	520.00	-	-

Rating Rationale

Acuite has upgraded its long-term rating to '**ACUITE BBB+**' (read as **ACUITE triple B plus**) from '**ACUITE BBB**' (read as **ACUITE triple B**) to the Rs. 270.00 Cr. Bank Loan Facility of Mufin Green Finance Limited(Erstwhile APM Finvest Limited) (MGFL). The outlook is revised from '**Positive**' to '**Stable**'.

Acuite has upgraded its long-term rating to '**ACUITE BBB+**' (read as **ACUITE triple B plus**) from '**ACUITE BBB**' (read as **ACUITE triple B**) to the Rs. 100.00 Cr. Bond of Mufin Green Finance Limited(Erstwhile APM Finvest Limited) (MGFL). The outlook is revised from '**Positive**' to '**Stable**'.

Acuite has upgraded its long-term rating to '**ACUITE BBB+**' (read as **ACUITE triple B plus**) from '**ACUITE BBB**' (read as **ACUITE triple B**) to the Rs. 150.00 Cr Non Convertible Debentures of Mufin Green Finance Limited(Erstwhile APM Finvest Limited) (MGFL). The outlook is revised from '**Positive**' to '**Stable**'.

Rationale for Rating

MGFL had appealed the rating assigned on enhanced bank facilities and reaffirmed on the existing bank facilities to it on May 30,2024 and had provided audited financials for FY2024 and incremental operational information for the 2 months FY2025 based on which the rating is being upgraded, and the outlook revised.

The rating upgrade reflects the sustained growth in AUM while maintaining its asset quality and comfortable capitalization. The disbursement levels have shown significant traction; accordingly, the AUM levels have increased to Rs. 624.14 Cr. as on Mar 31, 2024, from Rs. 261.61 Cr. as on Mar 31, 2023. The rating also considers comfortable capitalization levels and the capital infusion of Rs 81.84 Cr. in FY2024 resulting in the improvement of Net worth from Rs 153.68 Cr. as on FY23 to Rs 244.1 Cr. as on FY24, the Capital Adequacy Ratio (CAR) of the company stood at 35.79 percent as on March 31, 2024. The rating continues to factor in rich experience of management in E- Vehicle financing, cumulatively the group has financed~80,000 E-vehicle since 2016.

The rating strengths are partially offset by moderate scale of operations and low seasoning of the loan portfolio. The company scaled up its portfolio mainly in last quarter of FY2022 indicating low seasoning. Also, the portfolio remained geographically concentrated in Uttar Pradesh and Delhi having a collective exposure of over 50 percent as on March 31, 2024. Going forward, MGFL's ability to raise capital, demonstrate sustainable growth in its scale of operations while maintaining asset quality and profitability metrics will remain a key monitorable.

About the company

Mufin Green Finance Limited is the Non-Banking Financial Company Non-Deposit Taking (NBFC-ND) registered with Reserve Bank of India. The Company was incorporated on 13th May, 2016 in state of Rajasthan. Mufin Green Finance was acquired by Hindon Mercantile Limited in March 2022. The company is now a part of the Mufin group. The group has been extending loans toward E- vehicles since 2016 and the portfolio of E-vehicles was later transferred to the taken over company Mufin Green Finance. The company is engaged in financing overall electric

vehicle ecosystem comprising of all kinds of vehicles running on battery and charging infrastructure. The objective of the company is to enhance the electric vehicle ecosystem of India. Mr Kapil Garg is the managing director of MGFL.

Unsupported Rating

Not Applicable

Analytical Approach

Acuité has taken a standalone view on the business and financial risk profile of Mufin Green Finance Limited.

Key Rating Drivers

Strength

Comfortable Capitalization Levels and resource raising ability:

Mufin Green Finance Limited (MGFL) is a Delhi based Non-Deposit Non-Bank Finance Company (NDNBFC) engaged in providing vehicle loans and loans used towards developing infrastructure for E-vehicles. The Mufin group since inception has financed ~80,000 E-vehicles. The Hindon Mercantile Limited (HML) owned 54.44% stake in MGFL as of March 2024. The company has a comfortable capitalization marked by a networth of Rs.244.1 Cr. and debt of Rs. 640.07 as on March 2024. MGFL received a capital infusion of Rs. 81.48 Cr. in FY2024 from HNI and family funds and its existing investors. The company is in advance stages of discussions with various banks and FI for raising more funds. The company's Overall CRAR has remained healthy at 35.79 percent as on March 31, 2024. The company has raised Series B equity in the form of warrants of Rs 140 Cr out of which Rs77 Cr. of the capital was received in FY24 and the remaining is expected to be received in later part of Q1FY2025 which will further improve the company's capitalization level.

Improving AUM while maintaining its asset quality

MGFL extends loan towards e-vehicles and its infrastructure with average ticket size ranging between 1.5 lakhs to 3.5 lakhs with average tenure from 18 to 36 months. Total AUM of Mufin Green Finance stood at Rs. 624.14 Cr. as on March 31, 2024 as against Rs 261.61 Cr. as on March 31, 2023 and Rs. 48 Cr. as on March 31, 2022. This improvement in AUM was on account of improvement in disbursements which stood at Rs. 637.85 Cr. as on FY2024 and Rs. 273.45 Cr. in FY2023 as against Rs. 12.10 Cr. in FY 2021. MGFL's asset quality had witnessed improvement with GNPA and NNPA of 1.70 percent and 1.45 percent as on March 31, 2024 respectively as against 2.61 percent and 1.99 percent respectively in FY023. Acuité notes the improvement in the on-time portfolio standing at ~87 percent as on Mar, 2024.

Weakness

Limited track record of operations coupled with limited seasoning of newly disbursed portfolio and geographical concentration:

MGFL commenced its lending operations with vehicle loans and gradually diversified its product offerings to infrastructure financing for E-vehicles. MGFL caters to over 36,031 customers across 14 states via OEM and dealer network in India. The AUM stood at ~Rs 624.14 Cr. as on Mar 2024 (Rs.261.61 Cr. as on March 31,2023 and Rs.48 Cr. as of March 2022), of which vehicle loans comprised ~86% followed by loans towards infrastructure for E-Vehicles at ~13% and business & personal loan at ~1%. The AUM grew significantly in FY2023 and FY2024 mainly on account of E-vehicle loan disbursements (~75% of the total disbursements during FY2024). Though these loans are offered for short tenor ranging 18-24 months, disbursements of these loans were made largely in the FY2023 and FY2024 indicating limited seasoning of the newly disbursed AUM. As on March 31, 2024, the company's AUM is majorly concentrated in Uttar Pradesh (26.27%) followed by Delhi (25.52 %), Bihar (15%), and rest 34% of AUM is covered in remaining states, namely, Uttarakhand, Madhya Pradesh and Rajasthan. Thus, the company's performance is expected to remain exposed to the competitive landscape in these regions, which may adversely impact the credit profile of the borrowers. Besides geography, the company will be exposed to competition and any changes in the regulatory framework, thereby impacting the credit profile of MGFL.

Acuité believes that the ability of the company to maintain sustainable growth of portfolio while managing its asset quality through business cycles will be key monitorable.

ESG Factors Relevant for Rating

Mufin Green Finance Limited (MGFL) belongs to the Non-Banking Financial Companies (NBFC) sector which complements bank lending in India. Adoption and upkeep of strong business ethics is a sensitive material issue for the financial services business linked to capital markets to avoid fraud, insider trading and other anti-competitive behaviour. Other important governance issues relevant for the industry include management and board compensation, board independence as well as diversity, shareholder rights and role of audit committee. As regards the social factors, product or service quality has high materiality so as to minimise misinformation about the products to the customers and reduce reputational risks. For the industry, retention, and development of skilled manpower along with equal opportunity for employees is crucial. While data security is highly relevant due to company's access to confidential client information, social initiatives such as enhancing financial literacy and improving financial inclusion are fairly important for the financial services sector. The material of environmental factors is low for this industry.

The company's board comprises of a total of six directors out of which four are independent directors and one female directors. MGFL maintains adequate disclosures with respect to the various board level committees mainly audit committee, nomination and remuneration committee along with stakeholder management committee. MGFL also maintains adequate level of transparency with regards to business ethics issues like related party transactions, investors grievances, litigations, and regulatory penalties for the group, if relevant. In terms of its social impact, MGFL is actively engaged in community development programmes through its CSR committee. For better servicing

of its customers, the entity has disseminated a step-by-step guide for loan appraisal, the document requirements and its services and charges

Rating Sensitivity

- Growth in Scale of Operations
- Movement in Asset Quality
- Movement in Profitability Metrics

Liquidity Position

Adequate

MGFL's liquidity profile as on Mar, 2024 is well matched with no negative cumulative mismatches across time buckets. The company reported cash and cash equivalents of Rs.251.13 Cr. as on March 31, 2024.

Outlook: Stable

Acuité believes that the MGFL will maintain a 'Stable' outlook over the medium term supported by future capital infusions and expansion process. The outlook may be revised to 'Positive' in case of significant and sustainable growth in its AUM while improving its profitability, asset quality and capitalization indicators. Conversely, the outlook may be revised to 'Negative' in case of challenges in attaining optimal capital support or significantly higher than expected pressure on asset quality or profitability margins.

Other Factors affecting Rating

None

Key Financials - Standalone / Originator

Particulars	Unit	FY24 (Actual)	FY23 (Actual)
Total Assets	Rs. Cr.	925.59	395.47
Total Income*	Rs. Cr.	54.04	29.67
PAT	Rs. Cr.	16.06	8.12
Net Worth	Rs. Cr.	244.10	153.68
Return on Average Assets (RoAA)	(%)	2.43	3.26
Return on Average Net Worth (RoNW)	(%)	8.08	6.36
Gross NPA	(%)	1.70	2.61
Net NPA	(%)	1.45	1.99

*Total income equals to Net Interest Income plus other income

Status of non-cooperation with previous CRA (if applicable):

Not Applicable

Any other information

None

Applicable Criteria

- Application Of Financial Ratios And Adjustments: <https://www.acuite.in/view-rating-criteria-53.htm>
- Banks And Financial Institutions: <https://www.acuite.in/view-rating-criteria-45.htm>
- Default Recognition: <https://www.acuite.in/view-rating-criteria-52.htm>
- Non-Banking Financing Entities: <https://www.acuite.in/view-rating-criteria-44.htm>

Note on complexity levels of the rated instrument

In order to inform the investors about complexity of instruments, Acuité has categorized such instruments in three levels: Simple, Complex and Highly Complex. Acuité's categorisation of the instruments across the three categories is based on factors like variability of the returns to the investors, uncertainty in cash flow patterns, number of counterparties and general understanding of the instrument by the market. It has to be understood that complexity is different from credit risk and even an instrument categorized as 'Simple' can carry high levels of risk. For more details, please refer Rating Criteria "Complexity Level Of Financial Instruments" on www.acuite.in.

Rating History

Date	Name of Instruments/Facilities	Term	Amount (Rs. Cr)	Rating/Outlook
30 May 2024	Non-Convertible Debentures (NCD)	Long Term	7.50	ACUITE BBB Positive (Reaffirmed (Stable to Positive))
	Non-Convertible Debentures (NCD)	Long Term	58.18	ACUITE BBB Positive (Reaffirmed (Stable to Positive))
	Proposed Bond	Long Term	100.00	ACUITE BBB Positive (Reaffirmed (Stable to Positive))
	Proposed Long Term Bank Facility	Long Term	18.42	ACUITE BBB Positive (Reaffirmed (Stable to Positive))
	Proposed Long Term Bank Facility	Long Term	106.67	ACUITE BBB Positive (Reaffirmed (Stable to Positive))
	Proposed Long Term Bank Facility	Long Term	20.00	ACUITE BBB Positive (Assigned)
	Proposed Non Convertible Debentures	Long Term	82.50	ACUITE BBB Positive (Reaffirmed (Stable to Positive))
	Proposed Non Convertible Debentures	Long Term	1.82	ACUITE BBB Positive (Reaffirmed (Stable to Positive))
	Term Loan	Long Term	9.17	ACUITE BBB Positive (Reaffirmed (Stable to Positive))
	Term Loan	Long Term	9.29	ACUITE BBB Positive (Reaffirmed (Stable to Positive))
	Term Loan	Long Term	8.00	ACUITE BBB Positive (Reaffirmed (Stable to Positive))
	Term Loan	Long Term	8.33	ACUITE BBB Positive (Reaffirmed (Stable to Positive))
	Term Loan	Long Term	8.27	ACUITE BBB Positive (Reaffirmed (Stable to Positive))
	Term Loan	Long Term	25.10	ACUITE BBB Positive (Reaffirmed (Stable to Positive))
	Term Loan	Long Term	45.00	ACUITE BBB Positive (Reaffirmed (Stable to Positive))
	Term Loan	Long Term	5.46	ACUITE BBB Positive (Reaffirmed (Stable to Positive))
Term Loan	Long Term	6.29	ACUITE BBB Positive (Reaffirmed (Stable to Positive))	
28 Dec 2023	Non-Convertible Debentures (NCD)	Long Term	58.18	ACUITE BBB Stable (Reaffirmed)
	Proposed Bond	Long Term	100.00	ACUITE BBB Stable (Reaffirmed)
	Proposed Long Term Bank Facility	Long Term	106.67	ACUITE BBB Stable (Assigned)
	Proposed Long Term Bank Facility	Long Term	11.84	ACUITE BBB Stable (Reaffirmed)
	Proposed Non Convertible Debentures	Long Term	1.82	ACUITE BBB Stable (Reaffirmed)
	Proposed Non Convertible Debentures	Long Term	90.00	ACUITE BBB Stable (Assigned)
	Term Loan	Long Term	29.78	ACUITE BBB Stable (Reaffirmed)
	Term Loan	Long Term	50.00	ACUITE BBB Stable (Reaffirmed)
	Term Loan	Long Term	10.00	ACUITE BBB Stable (Assigned)
	Term Loan	Long Term	8.38	ACUITE BBB Stable (Reaffirmed)
	Term Loan	Long Term	13.33	ACUITE BBB Stable (Assigned)
10 Aug 2023	Term Loan	Long Term	10.00	ACUITE BBB Stable (Assigned)
	Proposed Bond	Long Term	100.00	ACUITE BBB Stable (Assigned)

	Proposed Long Term Bank Facility	Long Term	17.95	ACUITE BBB Stable (Reaffirmed)
	Proposed Non Convertible Debentures	Long Term	60.00	ACUITE BBB Stable (Assigned)
	Term Loan	Long Term	32.03	ACUITE BBB Stable (Reaffirmed)
	Term Loan	Long Term	40.00	ACUITE BBB Stable (Reaffirmed)
	Term Loan	Long Term	10.02	ACUITE BBB Stable (Reaffirmed)
07 Aug 2023	Proposed Long Term Bank Facility	Long Term	17.95	ACUITE BBB Stable (Reaffirmed)
	Term Loan	Long Term	32.03	ACUITE BBB Stable (Reaffirmed)
	Term Loan	Long Term	40.00	ACUITE BBB Stable (Reaffirmed)
	Term Loan	Long Term	10.02	ACUITE BBB Stable (Reaffirmed)
11 Nov 2022	Proposed Long Term Bank Facility	Long Term	85.54	ACUITE BBB Stable (Assigned)
	Term Loan	Long Term	14.46	ACUITE BBB Stable (Assigned)

Annexure - Details of instruments rated

Lender's Name	ISIN	Facilities	Date Of Issuance	Coupon Rate	Maturity Date	Quantum (Rs. Cr.)	Complexity Level	Rating
Not Applicable	INE08KJ07035	Non-Convertible Debentures (NCD)	15 Dec 2023	13.00	15 Jun 2025	7.50	Simple	ACUITE BBB+ Stable Upgraded Positive to Stable (from ACUITE BBB)
Not Applicable	INE08KJ07019	Non-Convertible Debentures (NCD)	14 Feb 2023	11.20	15 Feb 2029	58.18	Simple	ACUITE BBB+ Stable Upgraded Positive to Stable (from ACUITE BBB)
Not Applicable	Not avl. / Not appl.	Proposed Bond	Not avl. / Not appl.	Not avl. / Not appl.	Not avl. / Not appl.	100.00	Simple	ACUITE BBB+ Stable Upgraded Positive to Stable (from ACUITE BBB)
Not Applicable	Not avl. / Not appl.	Proposed Long Term Bank Facility	Not avl. / Not appl.	Not avl. / Not appl.	Not avl. / Not appl.	18.42	Simple	ACUITE BBB+ Stable Upgraded Positive to Stable (from ACUITE BBB)
Not Applicable	Not avl. / Not appl.	Proposed Long Term Bank Facility	Not avl. / Not appl.	Not avl. / Not appl.	Not avl. / Not appl.	106.67	Simple	ACUITE BBB+ Stable Upgraded Positive to Stable (from ACUITE BBB)
Not Applicable	Not avl. / Not appl.	Proposed Long Term Bank Facility	Not avl. / Not appl.	Not avl. / Not appl.	Not avl. / Not appl.	20.00	Simple	ACUITE BBB+ Stable Upgraded Positive to Stable (from ACUITE BBB)
Not Applicable	Not avl. / Not appl.	Proposed Non Convertible Debentures	Not avl. / Not appl.	Not avl. / Not appl.	Not avl. / Not appl.	1.82	Simple	ACUITE BBB+ Stable Upgraded Positive to Stable (from ACUITE BBB)
Not Applicable	Not avl. / Not appl.	Proposed Non Convertible Debentures	Not avl. / Not appl.	Not avl. / Not appl.	Not avl. / Not appl.	82.50	Simple	ACUITE BBB+ Stable Upgraded Positive to Stable (from

								ACUITE BBB)
A U Small Finance Bank	Not avl. / Not appl.	Term Loan	30 Jun 2023	Not avl. / Not appl.	18 Jan 2025	8.33	Simple	ACUITE BBB+ Stable Upgraded Positive to Stable (from ACUITE BBB)
ESAF Small Finance Bank	Not avl. / Not appl.	Term Loan	31 Aug 2023	Not avl. / Not appl.	31 Aug 2025	8.27	Simple	ACUITE BBB+ Stable Upgraded Positive to Stable (from ACUITE BBB)
State Bank of India	Not avl. / Not appl.	Term Loan	Not avl. / Not appl.	Not avl. / Not appl.	15 Mar 2027	25.10	Simple	ACUITE BBB+ Stable Upgraded Positive to Stable (from ACUITE BBB)
Indian Renewable Energy Development Agency Ltd. (IREDA)	Not avl. / Not appl.	Term Loan	Not avl. / Not appl.	Not avl. / Not appl.	31 Dec 2028	45.00	Simple	ACUITE BBB+ Stable Upgraded Positive to Stable (from ACUITE BBB)
State Bank of India	Not avl. / Not appl.	Term Loan	Not avl. / Not appl.	Not avl. / Not appl.	20 Sep 2025	5.46	Simple	ACUITE BBB+ Stable Upgraded Positive to Stable (from ACUITE BBB)
ICICI Bank Ltd	Not avl. / Not appl.	Term Loan	25 Jan 2024	Not avl. / Not appl.	31 Jan 2026	9.17	Simple	ACUITE BBB+ Stable Upgraded Positive to Stable (from ACUITE BBB)
Yes Bank Ltd	Not avl. / Not appl.	Term Loan	09 Feb 2024	Not avl. / Not appl.	09 Apr 2025	9.29	Simple	ACUITE BBB+ Stable Upgraded Positive to Stable (from ACUITE BBB)
Capital Small Finance Bank	Not avl. / Not appl.	Term Loan	29 Mar 2024	Not avl. / Not appl.	29 Sep 2025	8.00	Simple	ACUITE BBB+ Stable Upgraded Positive to Stable (from ACUITE BBB)
Capital Small Finance Bank	Not avl. / Not appl.	Term Loan	11 Sep 2023	Not avl. / Not	28 Feb 2025	6.29	Simple	ACUITE BBB+

Ltd.				appl.				Stable Upgraded Positive to Stable (from ACUITE BBB)
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About Acuité Ratings & Research

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